

Reference Code MS 164

Repository: Georgia Room, Augusta-Richmond County Public Library System, 823 Telfair Street, Augusta, Ga 30901

Title: *Weekly Chronicle & Sentinel*

Date: December 26, 1855

Extent: One oversized folder (archival board) containing single encapsulated issue of the Weekly Chronicle & Sentinel newspaper.

Scope and content: Single issue (four pages front and back) dated December 26, 1855, Vol. LXIX.—New Series Vol. XIX – No. 52.

Name of Creator: Unknown

Administrative/biographical history: Donor unknown. Fugitive slave notices printed on front page.

From the Digital Library of Georgia:

The *Augusta Chronicle*, Georgia's oldest active paper, began publication in 1875 as the *Augusta Gazette*, under the ownership of Greenburg Hughes. After failing to earn the state's printing business, Hughes left for Charleston, South Carolina to work with the *Evening Gazette*. The printer's departure left John E. Smith to create what is considered the "true" beginnings of the *Chronicle*. Smith's paper displayed *Georgia State Gazette* or *Independent Register* as its title from 1876 to April 11, 1879 when Smith changed the masthead to *Augusta Chronicle and Gazette of the State*. The paper's coverage consisted predominantly of outdated news clippings from other papers and reports of legislature proceedings. Dennis Driscoll took over ownership of the paper upon Smith's death in 1803. Driscoll changed the masthead to the *Augusta Chronicle* the following year and maintained this title until he sold the paper to the Duyckinck brothers in 1810; the brothers changed the masthead to the *Augusta Chronicle and Georgia Advertiser*. Under Driscoll's leadership, the publication was staunchly anti-British and later anti-Federalist.

A.H. Pemberton purchased the publication in 1825 who returned the paper's masthead to *Augusta Chronicle* in 1834. Pemberton is notable for being among the earliest of Georgia's newspaper owners to call for nullification and secession in 1831. By 1836, the *Chronicle* merged with the *State Rights Sentinel* to become the *Augusta Chronicle and Sentinel* under William E. Jones' editor and ownership. The paper's masthead would remain as such until 1876, but ownership passed to William S. Jones and James W. Jones in 1840. The Jones brothers are credited with modernizing the paper by separating editorship and updating printing technology; the *Chronicle* also began publishing a Sunday edition under their leadership. By the 1850s, the paper had the largest circulation in Georgia. In the years prior to the Civil War, the *Chronicle* would principally be a Whig-oriented publication, but later supported the Democratic Party during the Civil War. The paper came under the ownership of former confederate officers Ambrose Wright in 1866 and Patrick Walsh in 1875. Patrick Walsh would again revert the paper's title to *Augusta Chronicle* in 1885. Walsh wrote strongly against lynchings and vehemently opposed Thomas E. Watson and the Populist Party. Thomas W. Loyless (also a critic of Watson's campaign) and H.H. Cabiness would acquire ownership of the *Chronicle* in 1903 and leadership would stay that way until Loyless moved to the *Columbus Enquirer-Sun* in 1919. Loyless, in 1915, utilized the *Chronicle* in supporting Governor John M. Staton in commuting Leo Frank's death sentence. In 1921, the paper experienced a devastating fire and still managed to publish an abridged edition the next day.

The International Paper and Power Company purchased the *Chronicle* in 1929. William S. Morris purchased controlling interest of the publication in 1945 and later acquired the *Augusta Herald* in 1955. The Morris family operated both the *Chronicle* and the *Herald* under the Southeastern Newspapers umbrella until the *Herald* ceased publication in 1993. The Morris Communications Corporation continues to operate the *Augusta Chronicle*, which remains one of the most widely read newspaper publications in Georgia.

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